18 Haro'e St. Ramat Gan, 52103 Tel: 972-3-6732299 Fax: 972-3-6739399 E-Mail:lavee@laveelaw.com

## <u>New Trends</u>

# <u>Financial Instruments</u> For Executives & Employees

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\* Phantom Stock

\*Restricted Stock

\*Restricted Stock Units (RSU)

\*Stock Appreciation Rights (SAR)

May 26, 2008

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\*Significant reduce in Stock Option granting.

#### \*The 2002 Enron Syndrome – Accounting and Financial Irregularities.

\*The Sarbanes-Oxley Act – Increase control on financial reports and responsibly on Directors.

\*The FAS 123R and the FIRS 2 Fair Value and not Intrinsic Value.

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## <u>Phantom Stock</u>

#### \*Unfunded and unsecured promise to pay in the future a certain amount of money based upon change in the performance of the firm.

\*Performance – not of an individual performance but firms performance – Share price, Net Profit, Firm Assets, Completion of Targets, EBITDA etc.

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#### **\*Valuation is not needed.**

## \*Discriminatory Planes – Higher Incentives to favorable Executives and Employees.

# \*Employer Deductions is delayed until corresponding income is recognized.

## \*Obligation must be unfunded and unsecured

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<u>Restricted Stock</u>

## \*Stocks owned immediately by Beneficiary.

\*Risk of Forfeiture.

\*Not Transferable.

\*Vesting results taxable income to Beneficiary.

#### \*The Grant Date is amortized into expanses over the vesting Period.

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## Restricted Stock Units (RSU)

#### \*Promise to grant Stocks to beneficiaries in the future upon occurrence of certain event.

# \*Less and delayed Dilution - Firm is not issuing stocks until vesting.

## \*Grant doesn't create taxable income.

## \*Vesting creates taxable income equal to FMV of the stocks.

#### \*Deduction to firm as expense, over vesting period corresponding the FMV.

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## Restricted Stock and Restricted Stock Units

\*No payments by Beneficiaries.

#### \*Plans are complicated and easy to understand.

## \*Incentives is provide regardless firm stock performance.

#### \*Possible to reduce accounting expenses.

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Stock Appreciation Rights (SAR)

\*Right to receive certain amount of money or stocks, equal to the difference between the exercise price and the FMV.

\*Neither Grant nor vesting creates income tax. \*The exercise creates income tax event, equal to cash received.

\*Deduction to firm as expense, over vesting period corresponding the FMV.